SWS Serial Number


3 YEAR CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

Mother's forename only:

Child's forename only:
[Nurse to refer to salmon card to ensure child's name is correct, and record any changes thereon. Also to request additional telephone number, for tracing purposes if family move]

Child's date of birth


Sex M=Male
$\mathrm{F}=$ Female $\square$

Date of interview


Interviewer


To be completed by the nurse if the mother was not the person interviewed:
Why was the mother not available?

1. Has left the family home

2. Still lives in family home, but was unavailable for interview
3. Has died
4. Is ill or in hospital
5. Other, specify
6. Don't know

Who was interviewed?

1. Study child's father
2. Mother's partner (if not father)
3. Study child's grandparent
4. Other family member
5. Mother "figure" (eg father's partner/step-mother)
6. Family friend
7. Other, specify

## 1. FOOD FREQUENCY

Now I am going to ask you about the foods your child has eaten in the past $\mathbf{3}$ months. I will ask you how often he/she has eaten certain foods and also the amount of food eaten. For some foods, I will show you drawings and models to help you estimate the amount of food. Your child may sometimes have eaten food away from home. If you know the type of food and approximate amount eaten at these times please include them.
Explain the use of spoons, cups, bowl and diagrams.

|  | food | never | less <br> than <br> once <br> per <br> month | $\begin{gathered} 1-3 \\ \text { times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more <br> than <br> once <br> per | no. of times per day | average amount per serving |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| bread and crackers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | white bread | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of slices |  |  |
| 2 | brown \& wholemeal bread | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of slices |  |  |
| 3 | crackers, cheese biscuits \& breadsticks | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of crackers / breadsticks |  |  |
| breakfast cereals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | weetabix | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of weetabix |  |  |
| 5 | other breakfast cereals | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tbsp |  |  |
| What are the main types of breakfast cereal used? |  | type ${ }^{\text {a }}$ brand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | type |  |  |  |  |  |  | brand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | type |  |  |  |  |  |  | brand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-3 per } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more <br> than <br> once <br> per <br> day | $\begin{gathered} \text { no. of } \\ \text { times } \\ \text { per day } \end{gathered}$ | average amount per serving |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |
| potatoes, rice \& pasta |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | boiled \& baked potatoes | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of egg size 1 ave scoop or ( $1 / 4$ cup) mashed $=1$ $\square$ |
| 7 | chips, waffles and potato shapes | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions <br> 1 waffle or $2 \mathrm{croq}=1$ $\square$ . <br> 1 reg McDonald's = 2 $\qquad$ |
| 8 | roast potatoes | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of egg size |
| 9 | pasta - boiled \& tinned | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tbsp cooked 1 small tin spag $=12$ |
| 10 | Rice - boiled \& fried | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tbsp cooked |
| meat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | chicken and turkey - roast, in batter or breadcrumbs | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions <br> 1 med 3 " slice $=0.5$ <br> see drawing <br> 4 nuggets $=1 ; 1$ animal burger $=$ |
| 12 | chicken and turkey casseroles \& curries | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons not including potato topping/vegetables |
| 13 | beef, pork and lamb - roast meats | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions 1 med $3 "$ slice $=0.5$ $\square$ see drawing |
| 14 | beef, pork and lamb casseroles and curries | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons not including potato topping/vegetables $\square$ |


|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3 \text { per } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { more } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \text { once } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { day } \end{aligned}$ | no. of times per day | average amount per serving |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | beefburgers | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of 2 oz burgers $\square$ . $\square$ quarterpounder $=2$ |
| 16 | bacon \& gammon | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of rashers <br> streaky $=1$ <br> 1 middle rasher $=2$ |
| 17 | sausages | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { thin chipolata }=1 \\ & 1 \text { large }=2 \end{aligned}$ $\square$ - $\square$ |
| 18 | liver, kidney \& faggots | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | No. of slices liver 1 kidney/faggot $=2$ $\square$ $\square$ paté on 1 slice $=0.5$ |
| 19 | meat pies and sausage rolls | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | 1 buffet pork pie $=1$ <br> $1 \mathrm{std} \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{roll}=1$ $\square$ $\square$ <br> Med pasty/indiv meat pie $=2$ see drawing |
| 20 | ham \& processed cold meats | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of slices $\square$ . see drawing $\square$ |
| fish |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | fish in batter or breadcrumbs | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of fish fingers see drawing 1 chip shop fish $=5$ <br> 1 fishcake = 2 $\square$ $\square$ <br> 1 fishbite/nugget/mini fishcake=0.5 |
| 22 | other white fish | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions 1 sm fillet $(3 \mathrm{oz})=1$ $\square$ . $\square$ see drawing |
| 23 | oily fish | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of portions <br> 1 sm can tuna $=4$ <br> salmon in sandwich $=1$$\quad \square . \square$ |


|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-3 per } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more <br> than <br> once <br> per day | no. of times per day | Average amount per serving |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |
| other meal items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | quiche \& savoury flans | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | see drawing $\quad \square$. |
| 25 | pizza | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | see drawing $\quad \square$. |
| 26 | vegetarian burgers, sausages \& nuggets | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions <br> 1 nugget $=0.5$ $\square$ . $\square$ <br> 1 burger/ thin sausage $=1$ <br> 1 lge sausage $=2$ |
| 27 | eggs | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of eggs $\square$. |
| 28 | cheese | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | tbsp grated $=0.5$ small triangle $=1$ $\square$ $\square$ cheese per slice $=1$ see drawing |
| 29 | cottage cheese | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tbsp |
| 30 | soup | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of small bowls $\square$. |
| 31 | savoury white sauce | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tbsp |
| 32 | tomato pasta sauce | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of tbsp $\quad \square$ |


|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-3 per } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more <br> than once per day | $\begin{gathered} \text { no. of } \\ \text { times } \\ \text { per day } \end{gathered}$ | Average amount per serving |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| vegetables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | tinned vegetables | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |  |
| 34 | carrots | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |  |
| 35 | peas \& green beans | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |  |
| 36 | sweetcorn \& mixed veg | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |  |
| 37 | broccoli, cauliflower, courgettes and marrow | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons 1 broccoli floret =2 <br> 1 courgette $=6$ |  |
| 38 | cabbage spring greens, spinach, kale and brussels sprouts | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons 4 sprouts $=2$ |  |
| 39 | parsnips, turnip and swede | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |  |
| 40 | tomatoes | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. cherry tomatoes <br> 1 tbsp tinned = 1 <br> medium tomato $=5$ |  |
| 41 | salad | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | 1 lettuce leaf =1 <br> 3 slices cucumber $=$ <br> Add portions if eate |  |



|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3 \text { per } \\ & \text { month } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more <br> than <br> once <br> per day <br> day | $\begin{gathered} \text { no. of } \\ \text { times } \\ \text { per day } \end{gathered}$ | average amount per serving |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |
| 51 | dried fruit | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of portions <br> 2 dates/apricots $=1$ <br> 1 tbsp or small box raisins $=1$ |
| 52 | cooked/stewed fruit | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |
| 53 | nuts | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. portions <br> 10 peanuts $=1$ <br> sm bag peanuts $=2.5$ $\square$ $\square$ - <br> 10 pistachios $=1$ |
| desserts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54 | yoghurt \& fromage frais | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of grams <br> av pot approx 150 g |
| 55 | other ready made desserts in pots | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of grams <br> av pot approx 150 g |
| 56 | ice-cream | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons <br> 1scoop $=4$ <br> 1 choc ice/Fab/Mars i/c etc $=4$ |
| 57 | ice lollies | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of medium lollies <br> eg Calippo . <br> funsize $=0.5$ $\square$ |
| 58 | custard and sweet white sauce | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of tablespoons |
| 59 | other puddings | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of tablespoons |


|  | food | never | $\begin{gathered} \text { less } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { once } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-3 per } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { more } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \text { once } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { day } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { no. of } \\ \text { times } \\ \text { per day } \end{gathered}$ | average amount per serving |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |
| cakes \& biscuits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | cakes, buns \& pastries | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of small cakes mini-roll/cakebar $=1$ $\square$ bun $/$ scone $=2$ |
| 61 | chocolate $\&$ digestive biscuits | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | chocolate finger $=0.5$ <br> digestive size $=1$ <br> wrapped biscuit $=2$ |
| 62 | other biscuits | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of average biscuits |
| sweets \& snacks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | chocolate | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { fun/treat size Mars etc }=1 \\ 3 \text { sqs chocolate }=1 \\ \text { ave bag buttons }=2 \end{array}$ |
| 64 | sweets | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { fun size bag }=1 \\ \text { average bag }=2 \end{array}$ |
| 65 | crisps \& savoury snacks | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | 1 average bag $\quad$. |
| spreads and pickles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 66 | marmite \& bovril | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of teaspoons 1 sl bread $=0.3 \mathrm{tsp}$ |
| 67 | peanut butter | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | no. of teaspoons 1 sl bread $=2 \mathrm{tsp}$ |
| 68 | jam \& sweet spreads | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $\square$ | no. of teaspoons <br> 1 sl bread = 2 tsp |




Now I would like to ask in more detail about some specific foods
1.2 * Which types of milk has your child used regularly in drinks and added to breakfast cereals over the past 3 months? (list up to 3 below)

0 . None

1. Whole pasteurised
2. Semi-skimmed pasteurised
3. Skimmed pasteurised
4. Whole UHT
5. Semi-skimmed UHT
6. Skimmed UHT
7. Breast milk
8. Other

Milk 1 $\square$ If "Other", specify $\qquad$

Milk 2 $\square$ If "Other", specify $\qquad$

Milk 3 $\square$ If "Other", specify $\qquad$
1.3 * On average over the last 3 months how much of each milk has he/she consumed per day? (1 average beaker $=0.35$ pints; 1 pint $=20 \mathrm{oz}$ )

Milk 1
 pints

Milk 2
 pints

Milk 3

pints
1.4 Does your child have sugar added to his/her breakfast cereals, tea \& coffee, etc ?
0 . No
go to 1.6

1. Yes
1.5 Approximately how many teaspoons of sugar are added to his/her food and drinks each day?

1.6 * When your child eats meat, how much of the fat is usually cut off (including chicken skin)?


0 . none $0 \%$

1. some $30 \%$
2. most $60 \%$
3. all $100 \%$
4. not applicable
1.7 Is there anything else he/she has had to eat or drink once a week or more in the past 3 months that we have not already included? [Prompt for information on fortified products not included in FFQ- eg Nutrigrain bars, fruit squooshes \& Winders]
5. No
go to 1.9
6. Yes
1.8

| brand/description | number of times per week |  |  |  |  |  |  | more than once a day | no. of times per day | average amount per serving | code | weight |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  | $\begin{array}{l\|l\|l\|l} \hline & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\square$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  | $\begin{array}{l\|l\|l}  & & \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  | $\perp$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  | $\underline{ـ}$ |    |

[Nurse to explain food diary now]
1.9 In an average week over the past 3 months, how many meals per week did your child have away from home (do not include snacks, eg biscuits, crisps, drinks, etc)?
None - $0 \quad$ go to 1.11
No of times

1.10 * How many of these meals away from home were you able to include in the previous questions?
0. None


1. Some
2. Most
3. All
1.11 In an average week over the past 3 months, how many snacks (biscuits, crisps, drinks, etc) per week did your child have away from home?
None - 0 go to 1.13
No of times

1.12 * How many of these snacks away from home were you able to include in the previous questions?

0 . None

1. Some

2. Most
3. All
1.13 During the past 3 months have you given him/her any vitamins or minerals, including iron and fluoride drops?
4. No
go to 1.15
5. Yes
1.14 Please state which:

| Supplement Name | Code | How many days in the last 90 ? | Is it: <br> 1) tablet <br> 2) drops <br> 4) liquid <br> 3) other? <br> (state) | No. of stated units per day |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

1.15 * Just thinking about the past week, how many servings did your child have of vegetables and vegetable-containing dishes?

Including: fresh, frozen \& tinned vegetables, raw vegetables, pulses (beans \& lentils), baked beans, salad, vegetable dishes.
Not including: potatoes.
When several portions of vegetables are eaten at one meal, count each one separately.

1.16 * Just thinking about the past week, how many servings did your child have of fruit?

Including: fresh, cooked and tinned fruit.
Not including: dried fruit.

1.17 * Just thinking about the past week, how many servings did your child have of meat and meat dishes?

Including: fresh, frozen and tinned meat, meat casseroles, meat pies, bacon, gammon, sausages, meat in sandwiches, chicken and other poultry.

1.18 * Just thinking about the past week, how many servings did your child have of fish and fish dishes?

Including: fresh, frozen and tinned fish, fish fingers, fish in batter or breadcrumbs, fish in sandwiches.


## 2. EATING BEHAVIOUR

2.1 * Some children nibble during the day while others wait for meals. Thinking about the past three months - which of the following best describes the way your child eats?

1. Nibbles during the day, rarely eats meals
2. Nibbles during the day, but also has meals

3. Nibbles on some days but also has meals
4. Doesn't nibble much, just has meals
5. Other, specify
2.2 In an average day in the past three months, how many times did your child eat, including meals, snacks, biscuits with drinks etc?

2.3 * In the past three months do you feel that there have been difficulties feeding him/her?

0 . No, no difficulty

1. Yes, occasional difficulty

2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, great difficulty
2.4 * In the past three months, has he/she at any time:-
(Circle number in one box on each line)

|  |  | No, did not <br> happen | Yes, but did <br> not worry me | Yes, worried <br> me a bit | Yes, <br> worried me <br> greatly |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Not eaten sufficient <br> amount of food | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Refused to eat the <br> right food | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | Been choosy with food | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | Over-eaten | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 5 | Been difficult to get <br> into an eating routine | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

2.5 In the past 3 months have you restricted the TYPE of food or drink you give your child because you are concerned about his/her diet?
0 . No (go to 2.7)

1. Yes

2.6 * What are your main concerns? (list up to 3)
2. Weight/weight gain
3. Teeth
4. Allergic reactions
5. Behaviour/ hyperactivity

6. Healthy/balanced diet
7. Snack foods/drinks restricted to improve appetite for main meals
8. Digestive problems, eg. constipation or diarrhoea
9. Other (specify)
2.7 In the past 3 months have you restricted the AMOUNT of food or drink your give your child because you are concerned about his/her diet?
0 . No (go to 2.9)
10. Yes

2.8 * What are your main concerns? (list up to 3)
11. Weight/weight gain
12. Teeth
13. Allergic reactions
14. Behaviour/ hyperactivity
15. Healthy/balanced diet

16. Snack foods/drinks restricted to improve appetite for main meals
17. Digestive problems, eg. constipation or diarrhoea
18. Other (specify)

These next questions are about the food eaten in your family. People do different things when they are running out of money for food to make their food, or their food money, go further.
2.9 In the last 12 months did you (or other adults in your household) ever reduce the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { 0. } & \text { No (go to } 2.11 \text { ) } \\ \text { 1. } & \text { Yes }\end{array}$

2.10 * How often did this happen?

1. In only 1 or 2 months?
2. Some months, but not every month
3. Almost every month

2.11 In the last 12 months did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?
$\begin{array}{ll}0 . & \text { No } \\ \text { 1. } & \text { Yes }\end{array}$ $\square$
2.12 In the last 12 months were you ever hungry but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?
0 . No
4. Yes $\square$

* Now I'm going to read you 2 statements that people have made about their food situation. For these statements, please tell me whether the statement was 'never true', 'sometimes true', or 'often true', for you (or other members of your household) in the last 12 months.
2.13 * 'The food that I/we bought just didn't last and I/we didn't have money to get more'

0 . Never true

1. Sometimes true $\square$
2. Often true
2.14 * 'I/we couldn't afford to eat balanced meals '

0 . Never true

1. Sometimes true

2. Often true

## 3. SLEEP, ACTIVITY AND EXERCISE

Now I'm going to ask you about your child's sleeping, activity and exercise patterns over the last three months.
[We are trying to get figures that eventually total approximately 24hrs, so rounding to nearest hour is OK - best guess is acceptable.]
3.1 What time does the study child generally go to sleep at night? (24hr clock) $\square$
3.2 How many times per night does he/she generally wake for any reason? Please answer this in relation to the last month?
 per night

If ' 0 ', go to 3.4
3.3 In total, how long is he/she generally awake? (Only record if regularly over 30mins) $\square$ hrs $\square$ mins per night
3.4 What time does he/she generally wake up in the morning? (24hr clock)

[From responses to 3.1 to 3.4, calculate approximately how many hours are spent asleep]

### 3.5 This means that he/she sleeps for about

 hrs
 mins each night.
3.6 How many days per week does he/she take a daytime nap? Please answer this in relation to the last month?
 If " 0 ", deduct 3.5 from 24 \& insert at 3.9
3.7 On the days he/she naps, what is the total time spent napping during the day?


Using responses to 3.6 \& 3.7, consult "Daily averages" grid
3.8 Average daily nap time


Add 3.5 to 3.8 \& deduct from 24.

### 3.9 This would indicate that he/she is awake for about average each day?

$\square$ hrs $\square$ mins on

We are now going to try and divide the hours your child is awake between time sitting down and other activities.
3.10 * During the \{number from 3.9\} hours he/she is awake, how much of the day is he/she sitting, eg reading books, watching TV/video/computer, eating meals, playing quietly with toys, in a pushchair/car, or similar?
[Deduct 3.10 from 3.9]
$\square$ hrs $\square$ mins each day

### 3.11 This would indicate that he/she is on his/her feet for around

$\square$ hrs $\square$ mins each day Does that sound about right?

We are now going to try and divide the hours your child is on his/his feet between moderately energetic and very energetic activities.
[If necessary, consult "Daily averages" grid to work out how much weekly activities contribute to an average day]
3.12 * During the \{number from 3.11\} hours he/she is on his/her feet, how many hours is he/she standing or walking, eg walking inside and outside, helping you in the house, 'pottering' about inside and in the garden, ie moderately energetic?

[Deduct 3.12 from 3.11]
3.13 * This would indicate that he/she is actively on the move for around

hrs $\square$ mins each day Does that sound about right? eg ball games, gym club, cycling, swimming, general tearing about, inside and outside or similar, ie very energetic?
3.14 * On a typical day, how many hours does he/she generally spend watching television?

1. More than 5 hours
2. 4-5 hours
3. 3-4 hours
4. 2-3 hours
5. 1-2 hours
6. Less than one hour
7. None

## 4. CHILD'S ILLNESSES

I would just like to ask a few questions about any illnesses the study child might have had in the last year, since he/she was about two years old. (Give date of $2 y r$ visit if done) (Prolonged period with <1 week break between bouts - enter 88)
4.1 In the past 12 months has he/she had any episodes of chestiness associated with wheezing or whistling in his/her chest? (includes wheezy bronchitis, asthma)
No 0 . go to 4.3
Yes - number of times

4.2 How old was he/she at the start of the first episode ?

yrs

mths

wks
4.3 In the past twelve months, other than during the first week of a cold, has he/she woken at night with coughing for 3 or more nights in a row?
0 . No

1. Yes

4.4 In the past twelve months has he/she ever been diagnosed by a doctor as having had pneumonia or bronchiolitis? (don't include bronchitis or "chest infection") No 0 .
Yes - number of times

4.5 In the past twelve months, has he/she ever been diagnosed by a doctor as having had bronchitis or a chest infection? (includes wheezy bronchitis)
```
No 0.
Yes - number of times
```


4.6 In the past twelve months, has he/she ever been diagnosed by a doctor as having had asthma?

0 . No

1. Yes $\square$
4.7 In the past twelve months, has he/she ever been treated with an antibiotic syrup for an infection?
0 . No
2. Yes
$\square$
4.8 Has he/she had an itchy skin condition at any time in the past twelve months - by itchy we mean scratching or rubbing the skin a lot? (excludes chicken pox)
0 . No go to 4.11
3. Yes

4.9 Has this skin condition affected the cheeks, the outer arms or legs, or the skin creases in the past - by skin creases we mean the folds of the elbows, behind the knees, the fronts of the ankles, or around the eyes ?
0 . No
4. Yes $\square$
4.10 How old was he/she when the rash first appeared?
 yrs $\square$ mths $\qquad$ wks
4.11 In the past twelve months, has he/she suffered from a generally dry skin?

0 . No

1. Yes $\square$
2. To a minor degree
4.12 *In the past twelve months, has he/she had a scaly, or red and weeping skin rash affecting any of the following areas:
A) the scalp or behind the ears (including "cradle cap")

0 . No

1. Yes

B) around the neck

0 . No

C) the cheeks or forehead

0 . No


1. Yes
D) either the folds of the elbows or behind the knees

0 . No


1. Yes
E) the forearms, wrists, shins or ankles

0 . No

1. Yes

F) the shoulders, chest, tummy or back

0 . No

1. Yes

$\mathrm{G})$ in the armpits
0 . No
2. Yes

4.13 Has he/she ever had chicken pox? (includes varicella, shingles, herpes zoster)

0 . No go to 4.15

1. Yes $\square$
4.14 How old was he/she when he/she had chicken pox ?

yrs

mths

wks
4.15 Has he/she ever had cold sores or other infections with the cold sore "herpes simplex" virus? (includes stomatitis)
2. No go to 4.17
3. Yes
4.16 How old was he/she when he/she first had this?

yrs mths

wks
4.17 * How is the study child's health in general? Would you say it was:
4. Very good
5. Good
6. Fair
7. Bad
8. Very bad
4.18 Does he/she have any long-standing medical condition? By long-standing I mean anything that has troubled him/her over a period of time, or that is likely to effect him/her over a period of time.
0 . No go to section 5
9. Yes
4.19 What is this condition?

4.20 Does this condition limit his/her activities in any way?

0 . No go to section 5

1. Yes
4.21 If "yes", in what way does it limit his/her activities?

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 5. IMMUNISATIONS

* We would now like to find out what immunisations the study child has had, and would like you to look at this checklist. If you have your "Personal Child Health Record" (a green book), it should include this information and may make this task easier.
5.1 Has he/she had the following immunisations:-
(Insert date if "Yes", otherwise tick under "No" or "Don't know")

|  | Age due | Immunisation | Yes date given | No | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 months | Polio |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2 months | $1^{\text {st }}$ diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough, Hib |  |  |  |
| 3 | 2 months | Meningitis C |  |  |  |
| 4 | 3 months | Polio |  |  |  |
| 5 | 3 months | $2^{\text {nd }}$ diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough, Hib |  |  |  |
| 6 | 3 months | Meningitis C |  |  |  |
| 7 | 4months | Polio |  |  |  |
| 8 | 4 months | $3^{\text {rd }}$ diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough, Hib |  |  |  |
| 9 | 4 months | Meningitis C |  |  |  |
| 10 | 13 months | $1^{\text {st }}$ measles, mumps, rubella (MMR) |  |  |  |
| 11 | At any time | Other Specify |  |  |  |
| 12 | At any time | Other Specify |  |  |  |
| 13 | At any time | Other Specify |  |  |  |
| 14 | At any time | Other Specify |  |  |  |

[Nurse to ask woman to sign Child Health Records consent form, so that we can keep an up-to-date record of the immunisations the study child has \& track his/her growth]
5.2 Was the "Personal Child Health Record" available? (circle one)

If "Yes", what was the most recent measurement (If no height or weight measurement - enter 999)
5.3 Height
 cm
Date

5.4 Weight
 kg
Date



## 6. CHILD EXAMINATION

6.1 Measurement Date

6.2 Time (24 hr clock)

6.3 Measurer $\square$
6.4 Helpers $($ Parent $=90)$

6.5 Occipito-frontal circumference
 cm


Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes

6.6 Left mid-upper arm circumference (arm straight)


Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes

6.7 Chest circumference
 cm


Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes

6.8 Waist circumference (standing)


Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes


### 6.9 Hip circumference



Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes $\square$
$\mathbf{6 . 1 0} \begin{aligned} & \text { Height (barefoot) } \\ & \text { (LHM) }\end{aligned}$
$\square$ cm


Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes $\square$

$\square \mathrm{c}$
6.11 Sitting height (in pants only)

$\square$ cm

## (LHM)



Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes

6.12 Stadiometer used

6.13 Child's weight (preferably in underwear only)
 kg
6.14 Approx weight of any clothes (except underwear)
 kg
6.15 Scales used


Resting Blood Pressure

### 6.16 Cuff size:

(refer to arm circumference readings at 6.6) $\square$

1. infant $(8-13 \mathrm{~cm})$
(rust)
2. child (12-19cm)
(green)
3. small adult ( $17-25 \mathrm{~cm}$ )
(pale blue)
6.17 Blood pressure readings



6.18 Crying?

0 . No

1. Yes
6.19 Time of last meal (24hr clock)
6.20 B/P equipment used

$\square$
6.21 Room temperature

${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Skinfold thicknesses
6.22 Triceps skinfold

$\square$ mm

Wriggling
0 . No

1. Yes

6.23 Subscapular skinfold
 mm


Wriggling
0. No $\square$

1. Yes $\square$
$\square$
6.24 Skinfold callipers used

6.25 Bio-electrical impedance

6.26 No:


## 7. SKIN PRICK TESTING

7.1 Has he/she had any antihistamine syrup in the last 7 days?

0 . No


1. Yes
[Nurse to check with Mother (\& salmon card if necessary) to see if Mother was skin prick tested at the lyr visit. Mother only needs to be done, if she was missed at that visit]
7.2 Mother's skin prick testing is done on her forearm and the child's on his/her back.

| Skin Prick Test (av diameter) | Mother (mm) | Child (mm) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cat |  |  |
| Dog |  |  |
| Egg (hens) |  |  |
| Saline (neg control) |  |  |
| Grass Pollens |  |  |
| House dust mite (D. pteronyss.) |  |  |
| Milk (cows) |  |  |
| Histamine (pos control) |  |  |

### 7.3 Skin prick tester

$\square$

