SWS serial number


## LATE PREGNANCY QUESTIONNAIRE

Name: (Forename, Surname) $\qquad$

Have you changed your address or telephone number since you were seen in early pregnancy
0 . No

1. Yes $\square$

If yes, new address/postcode
Address:

Postcode:


Phone No:


Have you changed your GP since you would seen in early pregnancy
0 . No

1. Yes $\square$

If yes, new GP's name and address
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Interviewer:


## 1: OCCUPATIONAL ACTIVITY

1.1 Have you had any paid jobs at any time since you became pregnant?
0. No (go to Section 2)

1. Yes $\square$
1.2 Would you please tell me the paid jobs that you have done during your pregnancy and the weeks of your pregnancy in which you have done them?

If started before pregnancy, week started $=0$
If job is still ongoing, week finished $=88$

| Occupation | Week <br> Started | Week <br> Finished |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a) |  |  |
| b) |  |  |
| c) |  |  |
| d) |  |  |

If not in paid work at around 11 weeks of pregnancy go to 1.6
1.3 At around 11 weeks of pregnancy - when we interviewed you for the first time during pregnancy - how many paid hours in total did you work during an average week?

1.4 Did this include working night shifts?

0 . No

1. Yes

1.5 At around this time did your paid work involve any of the following activities in an average day at work? *
i) Standing or walking for more than four hours in total?
2. No
3. Yes

ii) Kneeling or squatting for more than an hour in total?

> 0. No
> 1. Yes
$\square$
(iii) Standing or sitting with your trunk bent forward (see diagram) for more than an hour in total?
0. No

1. Yes

(iv) Lifting or carrying weights of $56 \mathrm{lbs}(25 \mathrm{~kg})$ (4 stone) or more by hand, (equivalent to a sack of potatoes, a nine year old child, a very heavy suitcase)?

> 0. No
> 1. Yes

1.6 If not in paid work around 19 weeks of pregnancy go to 1.10

At around 19 weeks of pregnancy - when you came for your routine scan - how many paid hours in total did you work during an average week?

hrs
 mins
1.7 Did this include working night shifts?

0 . No

1. Yes $\square$
1.8 Were the activities at work on the card, the same at 19 weeks as they were at 11 weeks?

0 . No

1. Yes go to 1.10

1.9 At around 19 weeks of pregnancy did your paid work involve any of the following activities in an average * day at work?
i) Standing or walking for more than four hours in total?

0 . No

1. Yes

ii) Kneeling or squatting for more than an hour in total?
2. No
3. Yes

(iii) Standing or sitting with your trunk bent forward (see diagram) for more than an hour in total?

0 . No

1. Yes

(iv) Lifting or carrying weights of $56 \mathrm{lbs}(25 \mathrm{~kg})(4$ stone) or more by hand, (equivalent to a sack of potatoes, a nine year old child, a very heavy suitcase)?

0 . No

1. Yes

1.10 If not in paid work now, go to 1.14

How many paid hours a week in total are you working now?

hrs $\square$ mins
1.11 Does this include working night shifts?
0. No

1. Yes

1.12 Are the activities at work on the card, the same now as they were at 19 weeks?

0 . No

1. Yes go to 1.14 $\square$
1.13 Does your paid work involve any of the following activities in an average day at work?
i) Standing or walking for at least an hour in total?
2. No
3. Yes $\square$
ii) Kneeling or squatting for at least an hour in total?

> 0. No
> 1. Yes
$\square$
(iii) Standing or sitting with your trunk bent forward (see diagram) for at least an hour in total?

0 . No

1. Yes

(iv) Lifting or carrying weights of 56 lbs ( 25 kg ) (4 stone) or more by hand, (equivalent to a sack of potatoes, a nine year old child or a very heavy suitcase)?
0 . No
2. Yes

1.14 Have you at any time during your pregnancy left a paid job or changed the type of paid work that you were doing because of a health problem? (Excludes changes simply because pregnant, such as routine maternity leave).
0 . No
3. Yes


If yes, please give details of health problems and change and the stage of pregnancy at which they occurred:
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 2: ACTIVITY AND EXERCISE

Can I now ask you about your activity and exercise patterns over the last three months? As before we would like you to divide up a "typical" day into three types of activity. These are:
(1) sleeping or lying,
(2) sitting,
(3) standing or walking.
2.1 Over a typical 24 hour day how many hours have you generally spent sleeping or lying with your feet up?

hrs
 mins
(ask time usually go to bed \& wake up, including any at work!)
This would indicate xx hours sitting or on your feet.
2.2 Of those hours how many on a typical day have you spent sitting down? (e.g. includes sitting at work, mealtimes, driving, reading, watching TV).

2.3 This would mean that you have spent about xx hours a day on your feet. Does this sound about right?

2.4 Out of these xx hours spent on your feet, about how much of the time were you actively on the move * than standing fairly still)?

1. Very little $10 \%$
2. Some $30 \%$
3. About half $50 \%$

4. Most $70 \%$
5. Almost all $90 \%$
2.5 During the past three months, how often have you done the following kinds of exercise or activities?
a) strenuous exercise which made your heart beat rapidly AND left you breathless e.g. jogging, vigorous swimming or cycling, aerobics.

FFQ categories 1-7 $\square$

and on average about how long did each period of activity last?

hrs
 mins
b) moderate exercise which left you exhausted but not breathless, e.g. brisk walking, dancing, easy swimming or cycling, badminton, sailing.

FFQ categories 1-7

and on average about how long did each period of activity last?

c) gentle exercise which left you tired but not exhausted, e.g. walking, heavy housework (including washing windows and polishing), gardening, DIY, golf.

FFQ categories 1-7

and on average about how long did each period of activity last? $\square$ hrs $\square$ mins
2.6 Which of the following best describes your walking speed at present?

* 1. Very slow

2. Stroll at an easy pace
3. Normal speed

4. Fairly brisk
5. Fast

## 3: DIETARY QUESTIONS

3.1 Now I am going to ask you about the foods you have eaten in the past 3 months. To do this I have a list of foods and I would like you to tell me how often you have eaten each food during the past 3 months. Again the list may include foods you never eat or you may find foods which you eat a lot are missing. These can be added on at the end. (Define the 3 month period)

|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD } \\ & \text { CODE } \end{aligned}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | 3-6 <br> Times <br> per <br> Week | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 1 | White Bread | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
|  | When you ate bread/toast/sandwiches, how many slices/rolls did you eat at a typical meal? <br> Rolls (count as 2 slices) <br> French bread (2" counts as 1 slice) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Brown and wholemeal bread/rolls | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
|  | How many slices/rolls did you eat at a typical meal? Rolls (count as 2 slices) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Crackers and cheese biscuits | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 4 | Wholemeal and rye crackers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 5 | 'Bran' breakfast cereals | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FOOD CODE |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \end{gathered}$ <br> Months | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | 3-6 <br> Times <br> per <br> Week | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 6 | Other breakfast cereals | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 7 | Added bran to foods | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 8 | Cakes and gateaux | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 9 | Buns | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\downarrow$ |
| 10 | Pastries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 11 | Biscuits-chocolate, digestive and ginger | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 12 | Other biscuits | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 13 | Fruit puddings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\downarrow$ |
| 14 | Milk based puddings and sauces | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |



|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FOOD CODE |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 22 | Tinned vegetables | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 23 | Peas and green beans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 24 | Carrots | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 25 | Parsnips, swede and turnip | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 26 | Sweetcorn and mixed veg | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 27 | Beans and pulses | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $7$ |
| 28 | Tomatoes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 29 | Spinach | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 30 | Broccoli, Brussels sprouts and spring greens | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD } \\ & \text { CODE } \end{aligned}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 31 | Cabbage and cauliflower | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 32 | Peppers and watercress | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 33 | Onion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 34 | Green salad | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 35 | Side salads in dressing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 36 | Courgettes, marrow and leeks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 37 | Mushrooms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 38 | Vegetable dishes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 39 | Vegetarian foods | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { FOOD } \\ \text { CODE } \end{array}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 40 | Tinned fruit not including grapefruit, prunes, figs or blackcurrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 41 | Cooked fruit not including blackcurrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 42 | Dried fruit | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 43 | Fresh apples and pears | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 44 | Fresh oranges and orange juice | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\perp$ |
| 45 | Grapefruit and grapefruit juice | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $1$ |
| 46 | Blackcurrants, ribena and hi-juice blackcurrant drinks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 47 | Other fruit juices (not squashes) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\underline{I}$ |
| 48 | Diet Coke and Pepsi not including caffeine free | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { FOOD } \\ \text { CODE } \end{array}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 49 | Coke and Pepsi | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 50 | Soft drinks not including diet drinks (low calorie or low sugar) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 51 | Bananas | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 52 | Fresh peaches, plums, cherries and grapes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 53 | Strawberries and raspberries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 54 | Fresh pineapple, melon, kiwi and other tropical fruits | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 55 | Nuts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | I |
| 56 | Bacon and gammon | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 57 | Pork | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 58 | Chicken and turkey | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { FOOD } \\ \text { CODE } \end{array}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 59 | Lamb | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 60 | Beef | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\ldots$ |
| 61 | Minced meat dishes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 62 | Meat Pies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 63 | Liver and kidney | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 64 | Paté and liver sausage | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\pm$ |
| 65 | Faggots and black pudding | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 66 | Sausages | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 67 | Ham and luncheon meat | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | , |
| 68 | White fish | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { FOOD } \\ \text { CODE } \end{array}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-6 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 69 | Fish fingers and fish dishes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 70 | Oily fish | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 71 | Shellfish | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 72 | Boiled and poached eggs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 73 | Omelette and fried eggs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 74 | Cottage Cheese | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 75 | Cheese | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 76 | Pizza, quiches and cheese flans | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 77 | Soup | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 78 | Mayonnaise and salad cream | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD } \\ & \text { CODE } \end{aligned}$ |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ \text { 2-3 } \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { 3-6 } \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { Week } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 79 | Pickles, chutney, tomato ketchup and brown sauce | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 80 | Chocolate | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $0$ |
| 81 | Other sweets | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 82 | Ice cream and chocolate desserts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\ldots$ |
| 83 | Cream | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 84 | Crisps and savoury snacks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 85 | Sweet spreads | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\ldots$ |
| 86A | Gravy granules and powders | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\pm$ |
| 86B | Stock cubes and Marmite | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


|  | FOOD DESCRIPTION |  |  | FREQUENCY EATEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD } \\ & \text { CODE } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Never | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { every } \\ 2-3 \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Once a Month | Once a Fortnight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1-2 \\ \text { Times } \\ \text { per Week } \end{gathered}$ | 3-6 Times per Week | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Once } \\ \text { a } \\ \text { day } \end{gathered}$ | More than once a day |
| 87 | Drinking chocolate and milk shakes not including McDonald style milkshakes |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 88 | Decaffeinated coffee and tea |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $T$ |
| 89 | Tea |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |
| 90 | Coffee |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $1$ |
| 93 | Spreading fat (1) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 94 | Spreading fat (2) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 95 | Spreading fat (3) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 96 | Frying fat or oil (1) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 97 | Frying fat or oil (2) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |
| 98 | Frying fat or oil (3) |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $\square$ |


3.2 Are there food or drinks which you have eaten or drunk once a week or more which are not on the list? Include breakfast bars such as Nutrigrain and Kellogg's


Now I would like to ask in more detail about some specific foods
3.3: Which types of milk have you used regularly in drinks and added to breakfast cereals over the last 3 months?
0. None

1. Whole pasteurised
2. Semi-skimmed pasteurised
3. Skimmed pasteurised
4. Whole UHT
5. Semi-skimmed UHT

6 Skimmed UHT
7. Other

Milk 1


Other (specify) $\qquad$

Milk 2 $\square$ Other (specify) $\qquad$

Milk 3 $\square$ Other (specify) $\qquad$
3.4 On average over the last 3 months how much

* of each milk have you consumed per day?

Milk 1
 pints

Milk 2

pints

Milk 3 $\square$
$\square$ pints
3.5 Have you added sugar to breakfast cereals, tea \& coffee, puddings etc.?
0 . No go to 3.7

1. Yes

3.6 Approximately how many teaspoons of sugar have you $\square$ added each day?
3.7 When you eat meat, how much of the fat have you usually cut off (including chicken skin)? $\square$
2. all

100\%
2. most

60\%
3. some 30\%
4. none 0\%
9. not applicable
3.8 Just thinking about the past week how many servings did you eat of:

| vegetables and vegetable-containing dishes (excluding potatoes)? |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| fruit and pure fruit juices? |  |
| meat and fish and their dishes? |  |

## 4: FOOD SUPPLEMENTS

4.1 During the past three months have you taken any pills, tonics or tablets to supplement your diet? (e.g. vitamins, minerals, iron tablets, folic acid, fish oils etc.) 0 . No

1. Yes


If yes, please state which:
(for number per day, record number of tablets/capsules/teaspoons per day, as appropriate)

| Supplement |  |  |  | Number per day | $\begin{gathered} \text { How } \\ \text { many } \\ \text { days in } \\ \text { the last } \\ 90 ? \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Did you start taking this: <br> 1: Less than 1 month ago <br> 2: 1-2 months ago <br> 3: More than 2 months ago |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 5: APPETITE AND NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY

5.1 Have you experienced any nausea or sickness over the last 3 months?

0 . No

1. Yes


If yes, has this been:

1. Mild (nausea only)
2. Moderate (sometimes sick)
3. Severe (regularly sick, can't retain meals)

5.2 Compared with BEFORE you were pregnant, are you eating:
4. More
5. The same
6. Less in amount

5.3 If more, is this
7. Because you feel more hungry
8. To prevent you feeling sick
9. Because you feel it is best for the baby

(9. Not sure/other reason)

If less, is this

1. Because you feel less hungry
2. Because of nausea/sickness $\square$
3. Don't want to put on too much weight
(9. Not sure/other reason)

## 6: ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION

I'd like to ask you a few questions about your drinking and smoking habits.
6.1 Do you ever drink alcohol?

0 . No go to section 7


1. Yes

## During the past three months:

6.2: a) How often have you drunk

Shandy or Low Alcohol Beer/Lager/Cider?
FFQ 1-7 $\square$
$\square$ (don't include alcohol free lager etc)
b) When you drank these how many pints did you
normally have?
(if range given code mid-point)

6.3 a) How often have you drunk

Beer/Stout/Lager/Cider/Alcopops?
FFQ 1-7

b) When you drank these how many pints did you
normally have?
(if range given code mid-point)

6.4 a) How often have you drunk

Low alcohol wine?
FFQ 1-7

b) When you drank this how many glasses did you
normally have?
(if range given code mid-point)
6.5 a) How often have you drunk

Wine/Sherry/Martini/Cinzano?
FFQ 1-7

b) When you drank these how many glasses did you
normally have?

(if range given code mid-point)
6.6 a) How often have you drunk Spirits/Liqueurs?

FFQ 1-7

b) When you drank these how many measures did you normally have?
(if range given code mid-point)


## 7: SMOKING

7.1 Are you currently smoking?

0 . No

1. Yes

If Yes, how many per day (code max)
If No, go to Section 8

## 8: MEDICINES

I would like to ask you now about any medicines you may have taken.
8.1 What, if any, medicines/inhalers/pills, tablets indigestion remedies have you taken since we administered a questionnaire earlier in the pregnancy?

USE BLOCK CAPITALS \& COPY NAMES DIRECTLY OFF BOTTLES IF POSSIBLE

| 1 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |

## 9: BODY MEASUREMENTS

9.1 Pulse (30sec)
(Double the value to give pulse for 1 minute)

9.2 Which hand do you write with?

1. Right
2. Left

3. Completely ambidextrous

### 9.3 Weight


$\square$ kg

Mark and measure up the non-dominant arm and side of the body (measure the left if completely ambidextrous)
9.4 Mid-thigh circumference

9.5 Calf circumference

9.6 Mid-upper arm circumference (non-dominant side)

9.7 Triceps skinfold (non-dominant side)

9.8 Biceps skinfold
(non-dominant side)

mm mm
9.9 Subscapular skinfold (non-dominant side)

9.10 Upper suprailiac skinfold (non-dominant side)

9.11 Skinfold calipers used

9.12 Time (24 hr clock)
9.13 Room Temperature

9.18 Heel ultrasound performed?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\text { No } \\
& 1=\text { Yes }
\end{aligned}
$$

9.19 Intramalleolar distance
 cm
9.20 Soft tissue distance
 cm

## 10: BLOOD SAMPLE

Has the woman given her consent?

> 0. No
> 1. Yes

10.1 What time did you finish your last meal or snack?


Time blood sample taken


